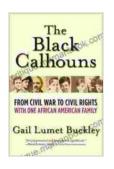
# From Civil War to Civil Rights With One African American Family: An Intergenerational Saga

The story of the United States is inextricably linked to the story of African Americans. Their history is marked by both great struggles and great triumphs. From slavery and segregation to the Civil War and the Civil Rights Movement, African Americans have fought for their freedom and equality.

The story of the Johnson family is one such story. It is a story that spans generations, from the Civil War to the Civil Rights Movement. It is a story of resilience, determination, and hope.



### The Black Calhouns: From Civil War to Civil Rights with One African American Family by Gail Lumet Buckley

**★** ★ ★ ★ 4.4 out of 5 Language : English : 3688 KB File size : Enabled Text-to-Speech Screen Reader : Supported Enhanced typesetting: Enabled Word Wise : Enabled Print length : 482 pages Lending : Enabled



The Johnson family patriarch, Moses Johnson, was born into slavery in 1845. He fought for the Union Army during the Civil War and was awarded

the Medal of Honor for his bravery. After the war, he settled in Mississippi, where he became a farmer and a leader in his community.

Moses Johnson's son, William, was born in 1868. He grew up during the Reconstruction era, a period of great hope for African Americans. However, Reconstruction was short-lived, and William Johnson witnessed firsthand the rise of Jim Crow laws and the resurgence of white supremacy.

Despite the challenges he faced, William Johnson persevered. He became a successful farmer and a prominent member of his community. He also helped to found the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP).

William Johnson's son, Robert, was born in 1911. Robert Johnson came of age during the Great Depression and the Civil Rights Movement. He was a witness to the horrors of Jim Crow segregation and the violence that was perpetrated against African Americans who fought for their rights.

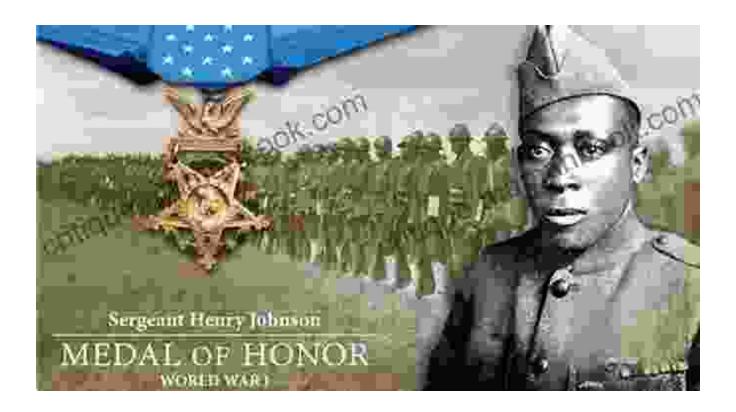
Robert Johnson joined the NAACP and became a leader in the Civil Rights Movement. He worked alongside Martin Luther King, Jr., and other civil rights leaders to fight for equality and justice for all Americans.

The Johnson family's story is a testament to the resilience and determination of the human spirit. Despite the challenges they faced, they never gave up on their dreams of freedom and equality. Their story is an inspiration to us all.

#### The Civil War

The Civil War was a turning point in the history of the United States. It was a war that was fought over the issue of slavery, and it resulted in the end of slavery and the freedom of African Americans.

Moses Johnson was one of the many African Americans who fought for the Union Army during the Civil War. He was a brave and courageous soldier, and he was awarded the Medal of Honor for his bravery.



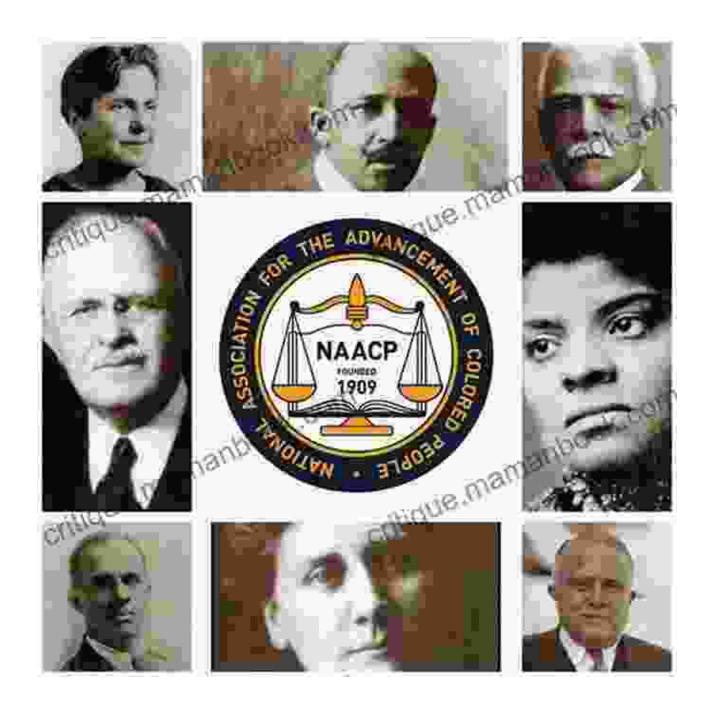
Moses Johnson, Medal of Honor recipient

The Civil War was a bloody and brutal conflict, but it also resulted in the end of slavery and the freedom of African Americans. It was a long and difficult struggle, but it was a victory for justice and equality.

#### The Reconstruction Era

The Reconstruction era was a period of great hope and opportunity for African Americans. After the Civil War, the federal government passed laws to protect the rights of African Americans, and many African Americans began to make progress in education, economics, and politics.

William Johnson was one of the many African Americans who benefited from the Reconstruction era. He was able to buy land and become a successful farmer. He also became a prominent member of his community and helped to found the NAACP.



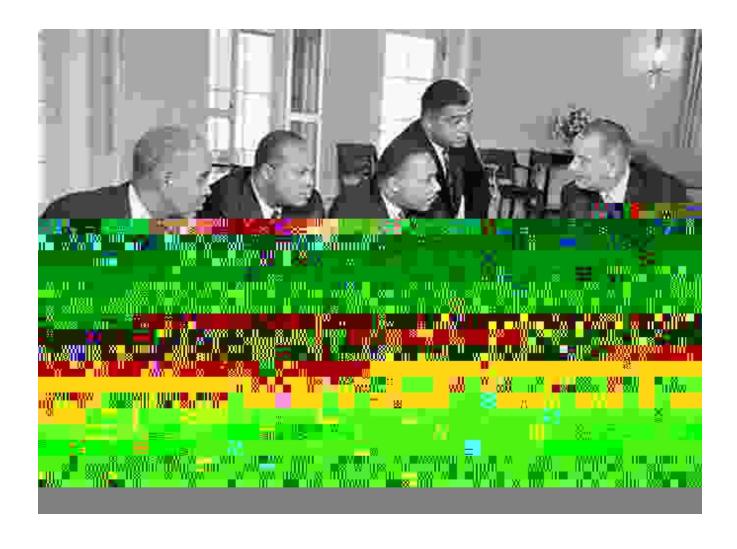
William Johnson, farmer and NAACP founder

However, the Reconstruction era was short-lived. In the 1870s, white Southerners began to regain power, and they passed laws to restrict the rights of African Americans. This period of time is known as the Jim Crow era.

#### The Jim Crow Era

The Jim Crow era was a period of legalized segregation and discrimination against African Americans. Jim Crow laws were passed in the South, and they required African Americans to use separate schools, restaurants, and other public facilities. They were also denied the right to vote and to serve on juries.

Robert Johnson was one of the many African Americans who lived during the Jim Crow era. He witnessed firsthand the horrors of segregation and the violence that was perpetrated against African Americans who fought for their rights.



Robert Johnson, civil rights leader

Despite the challenges he faced, Robert Johnson never gave up on his dreams of freedom and equality. He joined the NAACP and became a leader in the Civil Rights Movement. He worked alongside Martin Luther King, Jr., and other civil rights leaders to fight for equality and justice for all Americans.

#### **The Civil Rights Movement**

The Civil Rights Movement was a period of great social and political change in the United States. It was a time when African Americans fought for their civil rights, including the right to vote, the right to equal treatment under the law, and the right to participate in the economic and political life of the country.

Robert Johnson was one of the many African Americans who participated in the Civil Rights Movement. He worked alongside Martin Luther King, Jr., and other civil rights leaders to fight for equality and justice for all Americans.



Robert Johnson and Martin Luther King, Jr.

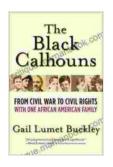
The Civil Rights Movement was a long and difficult struggle, but it was ultimately successful. In 1964, Congress passed the Civil Rights Act, which outlawed discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. In 1965, Congress passed the Voting Rights Act, which outlawed discrimination in voting.

The Civil Rights Movement was a victory for justice and equality. It was a victory that was won by the hard work and dedication of many people, including Robert Johnson and the other members of his family.

The Johnson family story is a story of resilience, determination, and hope. It is a story of the struggle for freedom and equality in the United States. It is a story that is still relevant today.

The Johnson family's story is a reminder that the fight for justice and equality is never over. It is a reminder that we must always stand up for what is right, even when it is difficult.

The Johnson family's story is an inspiration to us all. It is a story that shows us that anything is possible if we have



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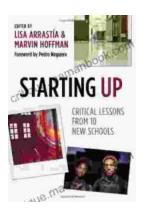
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